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Interview questionnaire

**Interview questionnaire for interviews with journalists – EU/European correspondent**

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Name of interviewer:	
Date of interview:	
Interviewee:	
Newspaper:	

**I. News Gathering Infrastructure<sup>1</sup>**

*Infrastructure of journalists*

1. How many journalists on your newspaper are assigned to the coverage of (please give numbers rather than percentages or fractions):

a) National political affairs?

.....

and

b) International and/or foreign, political affairs?

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2. In which European countries and other regions of the world does your newspaper have foreign correspondents?

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<sup>1</sup> These are descriptive questions about the organisational resources available to the newspaper when gathering the information for news reports. Here it is not necessary to collect general basic information on readership size, geographical scope of the distribution of the newspaper, the number of staff at the newspaper, specifically from the interviews. However this information must be collected, and if not available from published sources, telephone calls to the newspaper should be made to collect this information.

3. Does your newspaper co-operate formally with any other newspapers, either national or foreign, for example by pooling resources for gathering information, exchanging articles, or sharing correspondents?

Yes. Please name these

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.....  
.....  
.....

No

4. Do you co-operate informally with journalists from other newspapers, either national or foreign, when gathering information, sharing stories?

Yes. Please state which ones

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No.

5. In your newspaper organisation which are seen as the three most prestigious assignments among the positions as foreign correspondents?

1. ....
2. ....
3. ....

6.

a) Regarding your role as (European correspondent/the journalist covering EU affairs<sup>2</sup>) for the newspaper do you cover stories relating only to the EU and its institutions, or does this post also involve reporting on general foreign news in neighbouring European countries?

- EU affairs only
- Foreign news in Europe
- Both

b) Are you based in a designated office or location near the EU, e.g., in Brussels?

- Yes
- No
- Sometimes

c) Is your position considered to be a good career move within the newspaper, in terms of what it could lead to in the future?

- Yes
- No

Please elaborate briefly on your answer

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<sup>2</sup> You should also have established prior to the interview whether the person you are talking to is the newspaper's designated European correspondent or a journalist who covers European affairs.

*Newsroom Infrastructure*

7.

a) Turning now to the daily newsroom practices for reporting on political events in your field, could you briefly explain who is normally involved, and what is their role? (Open then code)

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b) Is this process different than reporting on national affairs, or other international affairs?

Yes. Please elaborate.

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No.

*Links with other Press Agencies*

8. Which three news agencies do you consider to be the most important in your field?

1. ....
2. ....
3. ....

*Influence of the Internet*

9. Has the advent of the Internet changed the way in which you report in your field?

Yes. Please briefly elaborate on these changes, and the factors which account for them

.....  
.....  
.....

No

## II. News Reporting: Journalists' Selection Criteria for Sources

### *Journalists' Relationships to Public Actors as News Sources*

10. Please name your three most important sources of information when reporting on European issues such as the Convention on the Future of Europe.

(Give names of organisation actor)

1. ....
2. ....
3. ....

11. You have given me your three most important sources. Now, if they are different, please name your three most important government, political party or institutional sources of information when reporting on European issues such as the Convention on the Future of Europe?

(Give names of organisation actor)

1. ....
2. ....
3. ....

12. Finally, which are the three most important non-governmental institutions or organisations that you refer to as sources of information when reporting on European issues such as the Convention on the Future of Europe?

(Give names of organisation actor)

1. ....
2. ....
3. ....

13. Have the routine sources of information you use for these issues changed over the last ten years?

Yes. Please briefly elaborate on these changes, and the factors that you think account for them

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.....  
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No



### III. News Reporting: Source Strategies of Public Actors

#### *Journalists' Perceptions of the Source Strategies of Public Actors*

14. Some public actors and organisations take 'active' initiatives to get their message across by supplying news stories, for example, through organising press statements, publicity stunts or other campaign activities. How often do the following types of organisation target you as European correspondent/the journalist covering EU affairs with such publicity activities?

(Interviewer reads out actor types, for interviewee to give code)

	<b>1. Never</b>	<b>2. From time to time</b>	<b>3. Regularly</b>	<b>4. Always/ Very Often</b>
1 British national government	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2 British regional/local government	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3 European Union institutions/Commission	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4 Supranational or transnational institutions (WTO, World Bank, UNHCR etc.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5 Political parties (national)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6 National interest groups (e.g., Trade Unions, employers associations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7 Regional or local interest groups (e.g., Trade Unions, employers associations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8 European interest groups (e.g., Trade Unions, employers associations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9 International or transnational interest groups (e.g., Trade unions, employers associations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10 Scientific experts/policy think tanks working in this field	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
11 National campaign and protest groups	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
12 Regional or local campaign and protest groups	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
13 European campaign and protest groups	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
14 International or transnational campaign and protest groups	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

15. In order of the most frequent first, please specify the three national political parties who contact you most with information for news stories?<sup>3</sup>

- 1.....
- 2.....
- 3.....

16. Please describe briefly the two most common strategies which actors from government, political institutions or parties use when they attempt to get their political message reported by you.  
(Open then code)

- i).....  
.....  
.....  
.....
- ii).....  
.....  
.....  
.....

17. Please describe briefly the two most common strategies, which interest groups use when they attempt to get their political message reported by you.  
(Open then code)

- i).....  
.....  
.....  
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- ii).....  
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<sup>3</sup> This question is an attempt to find out if the sources can be positioned on a left/right party political spectrum.

18. Please describe briefly the two most common strategies, which campaign and protest groups use when they attempt to get their political message reported by you.  
(Open then code)

i).....  
.....  
.....  
.....

ii).....  
.....  
.....  
.....

19. In general, do you consider that actors engage in this type of publicity activity directed at your newspaper either more or less, if the story 'relates to Europe' ?

- 1 More
- 2 No difference
- 3 Less

Please elaborate briefly on your answer.  
(Open then code)

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.....  
.....  
.....

20. In comparison to the national political actors that you deal with, please rate whether the following aspects of European institutions' communication are better, no different, or worse.

(Interviewer asks the following, interviewee provides answer)

	<b>1. Better</b>	<b>2. No different</b>	<b>3. Worse</b>	<b>4. Not relevant<sup>4</sup></b>
1. Overall professional standards	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Providing material which is usable in news copy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Providing material that is accurate	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Providing specialist knowledge/expertise	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Being open to discussion	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. Being transparent	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. Having a clear political line	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

What factors do you think account for these differences?

(Open then code)

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<sup>4</sup> If European institutions never contact the journalist (established in question 14) use the not relevant category.

#### IV. News Reporting: Journalists' Perceptions of (Public) Readership's Demand

*Here we want to focus more on how journalists' perceptions of what their readerships want to read is an influence on news reporting*

##### *Influence of Readership Demand on level and contents of Reporting*

21. How interested do you think your readership is in politics?

- 1. Not at all
- 2. A little
- 3. Moderately
- 4. Very

Please elaborate briefly on your answer.  
(Open then code)

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.....  
.....  
.....

22.

a) Over the past decade, do you think that people in this country have come to view politics and public affairs within a European frame of reference, to any extent?

- Yes (go to part b)
- To a certain extent (go to part b)
- No (go to question 23.)

b) To what extent has media coverage contributed to this?

- 1. Not at all
- 2. A little
- 3. Moderately
- 4. Greatly

Please elaborate briefly.

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

23. How interested do you think your readership is in European politics?

- 1. Not at all
- 2. A little
- 3. Moderately
- 4. Greatly

Please elaborate briefly on your answer. (Open then code)

.....  
.....  
.....

24. To what extent do you think your readership understands how European politics works?

- 1. Not at all
- 2. A little
- 3. Moderately
- 4. Greatly

Please elaborate briefly on your answer. (Open then code)

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.....  
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25. Is your readership generally likely to be more or less in favour European integration than the general public?

- 1. More
- 2. No difference
- 3. Less

26. Much is made of the ‘democratic deficit’ of the EU, what role do you see the press having in reducing this deficit by informing and educating the public?

- 1. No role at all
- 2. A small role
- 3. A moderate role
- 4. An important role

Please elaborate briefly on your answer. (Open then code)

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## V. News Commentating: Journalists' Attempts to Influence the Political Agenda (directly or indirectly)

*Here we look at the way that journalists give interpretation to the political events, which they report. This occurs in its most extreme form in commentaries and editorials, but also to a lesser extent within news reporting. In short, the aim is to get at journalists' attempts to influence the political agenda, either directly, or indirectly, through shaping public opinion.*

*Journalists' attempts at political agenda-setting when commentating on reported events (especially, editorials and commentaries)*

27. When you are writing an article that gives you the scope to express an opinion on behalf of the newspaper, and comment on political events, how often do you try to get your message across to the following actors?

(Interviewer reads out actor types, interviewee responds)

	<b>1. Never</b>	<b>2. From time to time</b>	<b>3. Regularly</b>	<b>4. Always/ Very Often</b>
<b><i>Governments &amp; political parties</i></b>				
1. National government	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Regional/local government	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. European Union institutions/Commission	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Supranational or transnational institutions (WTO, World Bank, UNHCR etc.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Political parties (national)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b><i>Interest and campaign groups</i></b>				
1. National interest groups (e.g. Trade Unions, employers associations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Regional or local interest groups (e.g. Trade Unions, employers associations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. European interest groups (e.g. Trade Unions, employers associations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. International and transnational interest groups (e.g. Trade Unions, employers associations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. National campaign and protest groups	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. Regional and local campaign and protest groups	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. European campaign and protest groups	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. International or transnational campaign and protest groups	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b><i>Public Actors</i></b>				
1. Scientific experts/policy think tanks working in this field	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Journalists from other newspapers	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Your readership	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Informed political opinion – 'the chattering classes'	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. National public opinion	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

28. What level of freedom are you given to express your own individual position when commentating on European issues such as the Convention on the Future of Europe?

- 1. None at all
- 2. A little
- 3. A moderate amount
- 4. A great degree

Please describe the most important factor that limits the autonomy you have when writing news stories on these issues.

(Open then code)

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**VI. Opinion Leading: The Newspaper's editorial opinion and commentaries**

*Editorial writing and positions*

29. If the main lead editorial of the day is on your field, who has taken the decision to lead on this topic, and who decides on its contents?

(Open then code)

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30. What are the three most important factors that lead to your newspaper deciding to publish a leader article or editorial on European issues such as the Convention on the Future of Europe? When answering please try to give concrete examples from your own experience.

(Open then code)

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3.....  
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## VII. Newspaper Reporting on European Affairs and Its Position on EU

*Here we focus more precisely on reporting of Europe and the political positions that the newspaper takes on Europe. We are interested in the newspaper's own political position that is expressed on the topic, and how it comes to take up such a stance.<sup>5</sup>*

31. In your experience how much do you think that the following factors have contributed to the extent and way that your newspaper comments and reports on European issues? (Interviewer reads out statements below, interviewee answers)

	<b>1. Not at all</b>	<b>2. A little</b>	<b>3. Moderately</b>	<b>4. Greatly</b>
1. National politics becoming more closely related to that of other European countries	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. The increasing role of European Union institutions	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. National politicians seeing political events within a European context	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Readerships understanding political events in a European context	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Newspapers seeing political events within a European context	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. The level of political conflict over Europe	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

32. News reporting is a pressurised and sometimes difficult task. Please mention whether any of the following are a concern for you when reporting a story on Europe. (Interviewer reads out, interviewee responds yes or no)

	<b>1. Yes</b>	<b>2. No</b>
1. Availability of news space	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Pressure of deadlines	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Availability of resources for research/investigation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Pressure from senior editors/journalists	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Pressure from management/organisational pressure	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. Access to official documents	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. Access to important public figures	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. Necessity to capture audience attention	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9. Lack of expert knowledge on topic	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10. Own lack of understanding of topic	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
11. Lack of clear cues and positions from politicians	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

<sup>5</sup> For the EU correspondent and the editor it will be relatively straight forward to focus them on this topic. For the home affairs (immigration) and agriculture correspondents, the best strategy is to make clear to them that in this final section of the interview we are focussing on the newspaper's stance on European affairs, and we are asking them for an informed opinion as a journalist within the newspaper who has experience of covering stories that sometimes have a European angle.

Please elaborate on the most pressing type of difficulty that you encounter when reporting a story on ‘Europe’ in contrast to your experiences when reporting on national affairs.

(Open then code)

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33. When the newspaper comments on political affairs relating to Europe, such as the Convention on the Future of Europe, is the newspaper’s role in any way different than when giving an opinion on national affairs, with respect to the following statements?

(Interviewer reads out, interviewee answers)

	<b>1. Yes</b>	<b>2. No</b>
1. The newspaper has more of a duty to improve public knowledge	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. The newspaper is more likely to follow the line of the political party with which it is most closely associated	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. The newspaper is more likely to follow the line indicated by national public opinion polls	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. The newspaper is more likely to try to influence the positions of political elites	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. The newspaper is more likely to follow the perceived position of the proprietor	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. The newspaper is more likely to defend what it sees as the national interest	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. The newspaper is more likely to express its own position, independently from other actors	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

(If all above are ‘No’ go to question 34, otherwise continue)

Please elaborate briefly on the most important difference in the way that your newspaper gives opinions on European affairs when compared to national affairs.

(Open then code)

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34. Issues relating to Europe, or with a European angle, are often seen as the concern of elites rather than the general public. Please elaborate briefly on whether this makes the newspaper's role as an opinion-leader any different for European affairs, than it is for national affairs? (Open then code)

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35. In general, do you think your newspaper does a good job in reporting on issues relating to Europe and the European Union?

- Yes
- No

Please elaborate briefly on your answer:

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36. As far as your newspaper is concerned, do the European institutions.....? Do they...?etc (Answer yes or no to all)

	<b>1. Yes</b>	<b>2. No</b>
1. Have a democratic deficit	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Lack transparency	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Lack accessibility	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Lack efficiency/competence	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Waste financial resources	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

37. In the view of your newspaper does the process of European integration contribute to European .....? Does it contribute to...?etc (Answer yes or no to all)

	<b>1. Yes</b>	<b>2. No</b>
1. Security	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Political stability	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Economic growth	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Economic competitiveness	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Environmental protection	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. Social equality	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. Influence and weight in international relations	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

38. According to our empirical findings, your newspaper tends to express the following position on Europe when reporting about 'European affairs'. Please comment on these findings are what you would expect, or are in any way surprising. (Open then code)

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39. Does your newspaper run its own campaigns on European issues?

No. Go to Question 40.

Yes. In what way? Please give two examples.

i).....  
.....  
.....

ii).....  
.....  
.....

40. Has the newspaper's editorial line on European issues changed over the last decade?

- 1. Not at all
- 2. A little
- 3. Moderately
- 4. Greatly

Please elaborate on the two most important factors in bringing about either a change in editorial position, or that it has remained the same.  
(Open then code)

i).....  
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ii).....  
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**DELPHI QUESTION**

I would like to conclude this interview with a more general question about the EU:  
**how do you perceive the process of European integration more generally?** What *direction* is it taking?

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Do you *agree* with this development? And how do you see *the role and performance of EU institutions* in this context?

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**VIII. Finale**

41. We are now at the end of our interview. Is there anything you would like to add to what we have discussed?

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42. Is there anybody you would suggest for us to meet for additional interviews on this subject matter?

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43. Would you like us to send you a summary of the results of this project?

- no
- yes: where should we send them to?

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On behalf of the whole project team, I would like to thank you very much for your cooperation!

END OF INTERVIEW SCHEDULE